

The Causing Factors of Criminal Actions Performed By Children

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ABSTRACT

The decline in the morality of the Indonesian nation regarding sex can be seen in several cases where sex was carried out by celebrities, teachers, civil servants, politicians and students and students without shame. This study aims to find out how much influence porn videos have on children as perpetrators of decency crimes and find out the relevant forms of countermeasures in minimizing the influence of porn videos on children's behavior. This research was conducted at Makassar Polrestabes Class I LAPAS Makassar, and BAPAS Makassar, data collection was carried out by means of interviews and literature study, data were analyzed descriptively. The results of the study show that pornographic videos are a factor that has a stronger influence compared to other factors in decency crimes committed by children. Views in the form of pornographic images will provide sexual stimulation to children. The presence of sexual urges coupled with great curiosity in children has an impact on the occurrence of criminal acts of decency. Efforts to minimize the influence of porn videos in decency crimes committed by children can be carried out in a pre-emptive, preventive and repressive way.

Keywords: *criminal acts of decency, pre-emptive, preventive, repressive.*

INTRODUCTION

The views and limitations and definitions regarding pornography from the articles in the Criminal Code (hereinafter abbreviated as the Criminal Code) are not clearly stated so that they are not sufficient to serve as a basis or legal basis for law enforcers to take legal action. Because of the weaknesses in the KUUHPP, Law Number 44 of 2008 was enacted in 2008.

About Pornography (Pornography Act). As the philosophical basis of the Pornography Law as emphasized in the Preamble to the Pornography Law is that the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia is a legal state based on Pancasila by upholding moral values, ethics, noble character, and noble personality of the nation, faith and piety. to God Almighty, respect diversity in the life of society, nation and state, and protect the dignity of every citizen.

Seeing the development of news in the mass media, cases of pornographic videos in Indonesia are increasing. Series of pornographic shows are increasingly widespread. In early June 2010, the public was shocked by the emergence of pornographic videos in various media, which were allegedly carried out by Ariel and Cut Tari. The video which lasts more than 8 minutes was recorded using a digital camera. Various groups, from education practitioners, child rights advocates, psychologists, sexologists, IT experts, clerics to the President, have been busy commenting on this issue. With this case, various big problems and scandals that rocked this country that previously dominated the media seemed to have just evaporated. The circulation of pornographic videos that have celebrities as the main role, shows how severe the practice of free sex is among them, as well as being followed by society,

This decline in the morals of the Indonesian nation regarding sex can be seen in several cases where sex was carried out by celebrities, teachers, civil servants, politicians and among students and students who were not ashamed, even ironically, they even became proud of this very despicable act. How widespread porn videos on the internet media is not the fault of the media or the existence of the internet itself. Initially videos similar to Luna Maya spread a lot through social networks, but this media cannot be blamed. Since there was no internet, for example, prostitution has indeed been rife in society. No facebook or Youtube does not mean this prostitution will disappear. Just like this case, it's not necessarily spread on Facebook, then we then limit Facebook in Indonesia. So far the government has done the maximum to reduce the spread of a number of inappropriate content on the internet through clear rules, and used as a guideline for dealing with a case.

The rise of porn videos among children is not only driven by curiosity alone. However, it is a form of expression of self-actualization that is wrong. Desire is considered by children as a form of the latest information or up to date, meaning they do not want to miss information. Worse, this phenomenon will be imitated by children. If now students like to watch porn videos and there is no prevention, in the long term it will impact on the decline in moral quality, character and character. Concretely, there will be an increase in criminal cases related to immoral acts. In Makassar, there have been cases of rape involving children as perpetrators of rape. The reason they did the rape was because they often watched pornographic videos. This finding is a bitter reality that must be swallowed.

From year to year immoral cases are increasing sharply. Data from the Makassar Polrestabes shows that in 2012 there were 16 cases of immorality committed by children out of 22 cases, in 2013 there were 11 cases of immorality committed by children out of 44 cases and in 2014 there were 13 cases of immorality committed by children out of 57 cases. In the case of the circulation of pornographic videos, what actually becomes the root of the problem is the ease with which these pornographic videos are obtained. In our country, whose foundation is Pancasila and the majority of the population is religious, it is actually very easy to obtain pornographic videos. The rapid growth of pornography among children cannot be separated from the curiosity and curiosity of young people about sex. Even if there is, that knowledge does not satisfy the curiosity of young people. To satisfy his curiosity and curiosity, they also find out by trial and error without a companion who can guide properly,

they read various reports about sex, books and pornographic pictures. Not to mention pornography which is easily absorbed through the cyber press or circulation of pornographic videos which are easy to obtain.

What's worse, after downloading these videos, people distribute them to their friends, some even watch them together, like watching football, while eating peanuts and drinking beer. The videos also fall into the hands of children.

METHOD

Population and Sample

this research, the population is all perpetrators of immoral crimes, in this case the perpetrators are children in Makassar City. There are 45 cases of decency crimes committed by children and the perpetrators as a whole will be the respondents of this study. For Police, Prosecutors, Judges and competent parties at Class I LAPAS Makassar and BAPAS Makassar, samples were taken using a purposive sampling technique so that based on this technique from the Police, Prosecutors, Judges, and competent parties at LAPAS Class I Makassar and BAPAS Makassar respectively -2 (two) people who are considered to understand and know about the things that are the object of research.

Data Types and Sources

In this study the authors used two types of data, namely primary data and secondary data. Primary data, namely data that is directly obtained in the field originating from children as perpetrators of crimes, the Makassar Polrestabes, the Makassar District Attorney, judges at the Makassar District Court, as well as Class I LAPAS officers and BAPAS Makassar. Secondary data, namely data obtained through the study of literature, documents, archives that are relevant to the main object of research in this case crimes committed by children.

Data collection technique

For the purposes of data collection, interviews were used, namely direct questions and answers to respondents and sources that had been determined beforehand. In addition, a review of literature and documents related to the problems discussed in this study were also carried out.

Data analysis

The data obtained in this study were then analyzed qualitatively, namely an analysis that is descriptive of the data obtained both primary and secondary data and then given an explanation and conclusion to answer the existing problems.

RESULTS

The age factor is a factor that has an influence on a person in committing a crime. Age often affects one's ability to think and act on oneself. According to medical experience and scientific education, there are differences between children and adults, that is, they are not only different quantitatively (in the sense of size), but also their bodies and souls

function very differently. A child, in carrying out an action sometimes only relies on his instincts, without thinking further about the consequences. At a young age (immature) a child is more likely to want to "try" everything. So that at that immature age, the child's thinking power is still unstable, depending on inputs or other factors, which will give birth to an action. Be it a good deed or a bad one. Age is one of the things that distinguishes the type of crime. At the age of adolescents, crimes that are usually committed oriented towards crimes are categorized as mild, whereas in adults it can be more varied, but the age factor is not an independent factor, which can affect juvenile delinquency, but rather influences each other with other factors.

It can be seen that children as perpetrators of decency crimes in Makassar City are mostly carried out by children in puberty and youth between the ages of 12-18 years, this is because at these ages there is maturity of physical function marked by the development of an abundance of physical energy. overflow which causes the child's behavior to look rude, awkward, hooligan, impolite, wild and others. In line with the development of physical functions, intellectual development also takes place very intensively so that the interest in new knowledge and experiences in the outside world is very large, especially those that are concrete, therefore puberty children are called pragmatists or small utilities, where their interest is directed at technical uses.

According to the Psychosexual Theory by Sigmund Freud, in the human body there are certain parts, which when stimulated will give pleasure and from the part of the body that gets the pleasure to move around. For example, the mouth is the center of pleasure, so psychosexual development is at the oral stage. Sigmund Freud divided the developmental phases into several parts, the oral phase (birth - 12/18 months) the baby gets a source of pleasure in the mouth area such as sucking from the mother's nipples, the child phase (12/18 months - 3 years) the child gets sexual satisfaction by throwing defecation, the center of gratification is in the anal area, Phallic (3-6 years) the area of gratification switches to the genital area, Latency (6 - puberty) when relatively calm, Genital (puberty - adult) matura adult sexuality. It can be seen the relationship between psychosexual theory and the results of research that the perpetrators of decency crimes were committed at the age of puberty (between 12-18 years). Because at these ages, the child is in a period of very great physical growth and secondary characteristics are starting to appear (the Adam's apple, armpit hair, and hair around the genitalia). At that age, sexual maturity and the ability to reproduce already exist, but they are not followed by mature psychological development, so they are not yet able to be responsible, passionate, have great curiosity and are influenced by sex drives that are still new and may not yet have sex. he knew.

Sometimes they already have sexual maturity and the ability to reproduce, but they are not yet able to take responsibility. The development of a child's sexual organs is accompanied by the emergence of sex drives that are new and may not yet be known, have not been able to be accounted for and only follow momentary gratification and do not think maturely, so this often causes sexual problems which are the impact of the influence of pornographic videos on children which have an impact on legal problems, for example the desire to try to commit immoral acts. It must be realized that how much influence is played

by the child's social environment, especially due to its cultural context. In a social situation that is becoming increasingly lax, children then distance themselves from their families to then uphold their own existence which is considered as being excluded and threatened. They then enter a new family unit with a new, delinquent subculture.

SeIn connection with this event, Sutherland developed the Association Differential theory which states that children become delinquent caused by their participation in the midst of a social environment where certain delinquent ideas and techniques are used as an efficient means to overcome her life's difficulties. Therefore, the wider the socialization of the child, the more intensive the relationship with the delinquent child, the longer the differential association process will take and the greater the possibility that the child will actually become a delinquent and a criminal. In this case the role of parents to awaken and restore the child's trust and self-esteem is very necessary. It is necessary to educate children to be formal and assertive so that they are protected from influences that come from an unfavorable social environment. For children who fill their spare time with bad readings, it will be dangerous to prevent them from doing good things. Likewise, watching pornographic images will stimulate children's sex. Sexual stimulation will negatively affect the development of the child's soul. It turns out that technological sophistication does not only have a positive effect on human life, especially children. They could easily access things that didn't match their age, so with their innocence, they would be influenced and want to give it a try.

This also affects cases of decency crimes committed by children. Most of them get knowledge about the proper things for husband and wife to do in pornographic videos that can be easily accessed, especially with the sophistication of technology, these videos are easy to obtain and can also be stored in mobile phones. Porn VCDs and films that are only suitable for viewing by adults also play a role in imparting knowledge about husband-wife relationships that children should not have seen. Porn videos have an effect on children's psychology. In accordance with the Psychosexual Theory by Sigmund Freud that the puberty phase is the phase in which the vital organs have matured to reproduce. With the stimulation that is obtained from watching pornographic videos, at the age between 12-18 years it is called puberty. From the results of the study, it can be seen that children at that age commit many crimes of decency. At that age, the child is in a period of very great physical growth and secondary characteristics begin to appear (the Adam's apple, armpit hair, and hair around the genitalia). Sometimes they already have sexual maturity and the ability to reproduce, but they are not yet able to take responsibility. The development of the child's sexual organs accompanied by the emergence of sex drives that are still new and may not yet be known, have not been able to be accounted for and only follow momentary gratification and do not think maturely, In the results of the study, it can be seen that children at that age commit a lot of decency crimes. At that age, the child is in a period of very great physical growth and secondary characteristics begin to appear (the Adam's apple, armpit hair, and hair around the genitalia). Sometimes they already have sexual maturity and the ability to reproduce, but they are not yet able to take responsibility. The development of the child's sexual organs accompanied by the emergence of sex drives that

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DISCUSSION

From this research, it can be seen that porn videos are a factor that has a stronger influence compared to other causal factors in decency crimes committed by children. Views in the form of pornographic images will provide sexual stimulation to children. The results of this study are in accordance with the Psychosexual Theory of Sigmund Freud. With the existence of sexual urges coupled with great curiosity so that it has an impact on legal problems, for example the desire to try to commit immoral acts.

language development of children aged 10-12 years. The characteristics of language development at this stage are as follows. In addition to the characteristics found in children aged 6-8, 8-10 years, there is an increase in children's abilities which characterizes them is that children have begun to be able to understand and use complex sentences with clauses or concession clauses stated with usage: nevertheless, even so, even so, even so, and so on. Many children who have internalized their control or supervision, they believe and believe that they are under control of what happens and feel more personally responsible for their successes and failures. Independence or self-sufficiency is one of their main personal characteristics which is very valuable/valuable for children (Maidin, 2008). Rapid changes in their physical growth may cause some children to become self-conscious and self-critical; other children may be preoccupied and preoccupied with their own appearance (Leden, 2009).

In the theory of fantasy development, expressed by Charlotte Buhler wrote that children at the age of 8-12 years are a period of realistic stories, that is, children begin to like

real stories (heroes, history, biology, etc.). At this time the child has begun to reduce the influence of his fantasy, because his observations have begun to be orderly. Children are able to distinguish between imaginary and realistic. entering a period of critical realism, where children no longer like fantastic fairy tales, fairy tales that don't make sense. Now he prefers stories that really happened, stories that make sense like travel stories, romance, and so on. at the age of 8-12 years, is the period of analysis. In this period the child has been able to discriminate between characteristics in recognizing its parts, even though the relationship between the parts has not yet been fully seen (Effendy, 1989). His fantasies began to wane, replaced by real (realistic = real) observations. William Stern writes that at the age of 5th grade elementary school children, it is divided into two periods, namely the period of knowing relationships and the period of knowing character. The period of knowing a relationship, namely children aged 9-10 years. At this age children begin to understand the relationship between time, place, and cause-and-effect relationships. While the period of knowing the nature, namely the age of 10 years and over. The child begins to analyze his observations so that he knows the properties of objects, humans and animals. Oswald Kroh writes that at the age of 10-12 years, is a period of critical realism,

The psychoanalytic theory of criminality relates delinquent and criminal behavior to a "conscience" that is either so overpowering as to induce feelings of guilt or so weak as to be unable to control the individual's impulses, and to a need that must be satisfied immediately (Ilyas, 2012). Sigmund Freud, the founder of Psychoanalysis, argued that criminality may be the result of "an overactive conscience" which produces an unbearable feeling of excessive guilt for committing crimes with the aim of being caught and punished. Once they are punished then their feelings of guilt will subside. A person performs prohibited behavior because his conscience or superego is so weak or imperfect that his ego (which acts as an intermediary between the superego and the id) is unable to control the impulses of the id (the part of the personality that contains desires and impulses strong enough to be satisfied and fulfilled). Id is the original personality system, innate. From this id will then emerge the ego and superego. At birth, the id contains all the inherited psychological aspects, such as instincts, impulses and drives. Because the superego is essentially a deep parental image, awakened when the child accepts the attitudes and moral values of his parents, then if there is no such image it may give birth to an uncontrollable id and subsequent delinquency (Nature,

The psychoanalytic approach remains prominent in explaining both normal and asocial functioning. Despite criticism, three basic principles appeal to psychologists who study crime, namely (1) The actions and behavior of adults can be understood by looking at their childhood development, (2) Behavior and subconscious motives are intertwined, and this interaction must be described if we are to understand crime, (3) Crime is basically a representation of psychological conflict. It is still difficult to establish standard criminological boundaries that are acceptable to everyone, this is due to the many states of mind in criminology, partly due to the development of research and the development of its main theories which are contemporary (Adami, 2005). An act can be categorized/included as an evil act/crime if it gets a reaction from society. The reaction is in the form of rejection,

because the act is considered inconsistent with the values that exist in society. The reaction is in the form of rejection,

According to Law Number 44 of 2008 Concerning Pornography The definition of pornography as stated in Article 2 of this Law is: sexuality material made by humans in the form of pictures, sketches, illustrations, photographs, writing, sounds, sounds, moving images, animations, cartoons, poems, conversations, gestures, or other forms of communication messages through various forms of communication media and/or public performances that can arouse sexual desire and/or violate social moral values. Meanwhile Article 4 contains a ban on pornography: Everyone is prohibited from producing, making, reproducing, duplicating, distributing, broadcasting, importing, exporting, offering, trading, renting, or providing pornography that explicitly makes, a) intercourse,

Hilman Hadikusuma said that drawing boundaries between minors and adults does not need to be an issue because in fact even though an immature person has been able to take legal action, for example an immature child has traded, traded and so on, even though he is not yet authorized to marry. . According to Atmasasmita (1995), that the negligence of parents towards children will cause neglect. Continuous neglect without resolution, acts of violence and cruelty that are continuously experienced by a child, as well as intentional and neglected exploitation of child labor can cause shock and inner conflict in the child. This will greatly affect the physical, mental, emotional and social development.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

Based on the results of research conducted by researchers, it can be concluded that porn videos are a factor that has a stronger influence than other causal factors in criminal acts of decency committed by children. Views in the form of pornographic images will provide sexual stimulation to children. The results of this study are in accordance with the Psychosexual Theory of Sigmund Freud. With the existence of sexual urges coupled with great curiosity so that it has an impact on legal problems, for example the desire to try to commit immoral acts. Apart from the influence of porn videos, there are several other causative factors, namely the environment of promiscuity, opportunities, lack of attention and moral education from parents and seeing parents commit obscenity / family environmental factors. The government should society, especially parents pay great attention to the influence of scenes in porn videos. By tightening supervision in the family and school environment, it can minimize the influence of porn videos on children. The government's role cannot be separated from minimizing the influence of pornographic videos, by tightening supervision of pornographic internet sites, and even closing pornographic sites.

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